

# INDEX.

- Abbott, C. C., articles by, 52, 65, 116, 237, 242, 329, 375, 432, 473, 491, 558, 673.  
 Abies, 555.  
 Academy, National, 444.  
 Acnida, 487.  
 Adelops, 283.  
 Acclimation of plants, 46, 110.  
 Africa, 55, 247, 441, 635.  
 Agave, 331.  
 Agassiz, A., articles by, 73, 705.  
 Agave, 300.  
 Alaska, shell-heaps of, 189.  
 Aleutian Islands, 184.  
 Allen, J. A., articles by, 21, 48, 176, 207, 536, 708.  
 Ammonites, 53.  
 Amplifiers, 503.  
 Animal humor, 257.  
 Anna humming-bird, 48.  
 Anogmus, 574.  
 Anolis, 5.  
 Anopthalmus, 233.  
 Ant, 148.  
 Antechinus, 445.  
 Antelope, 193.  
 Anthomyia, 374.  
 Anthobia, 286.  
 Antilocapra, 193.  
 Ants, white, 62.  
 Aperture of objectives, 565, 566.  
 Apictrum, 370.  
 Aquarium, 509, 611.  
 Arctic exploration, 55.  
 Arizona, pottery of, 449.  
 Army worm, 508.  
 Ascidians, 314.  
 Asparagus roots, 61.  
 Astragalus Robbinsii, 172.  
 Astur atricapillus, 132.  
 Astyris, development of, 189.  
 Auk, great, 48.  
 Autochthon, American, 329.  
 Bahia, extinct coral reef of, 439.  
 Barber, E. A., articles by, 449, 529, 692, 716.  
 Barbula ruralis, 366.  
 Bartramian names, 29, 98, 176.  
 Batrisus, 286.  
 Batrachia, 105.  
 Beal, W. J., on carnivorous, 110.  
 Bear, 177, 714.  
 Bee, 148, 621.  
 leaf-cutting, 61.  
 Beetles, cave, 282.  
 Beet sugar, 175.  
 Bennett, A. W., articles by, 110, 111.  
 Bewick's wren, 237.  
 Bicknell, E. A., note on the crossbill, 237, 257.  
 Biology, 223.  
 Birds, 17, 21, 75, 90.  
 destruction of, 734.  
 fossil, 561.  
 migration of, 314.  
 of Europe, 485.  
 with teeth, 436.  
 Bittersweet, 743.  
 Blackbird, 96.  
 Black Hills, geology of, 53, 191, 501.  
 Black knot, 341.  
 Black Sea, 306.  
 Blodgettia, 423.  
 Blood, 308.  
 Blood globules, 122.  
 Blue bird, 556.  
 Boa constrictor, 239.  
 Bolesoma, 336.  
 Borage, 1.  
 Botany, Sach's, 107.  
 study of, 287, 296.  
 Brachiopoda, 116.  
 Brain of fishes, 610.  
 Brandegee, T. S., article by, 230.  
 Brontotherium, 305.  
 Bronze, origin of, 180.  
 Brooks, W. K., on Salpa, 641.  
 Bundy, W. F., on humblebee, 238.  
 Bunting, towhee, 239.  
 Burma, 361.  
 Burnell, A. H., on pilot-fish, 687.  
 Burs, 1.  
 Buteo Swainsoni, 238.  
 Butterflies, 108, 129, 534, 602.  
 fossil, 106.  
 Butterfly, cosmopolitan, 392.  
 Caledonia, New, geology of, 118.  
 California, birds of, 90.  
 botany of, 624.  
 geological survey of, 188.  
 Calluna vulgaris, 489.  
 Calypste Anna, 48.  
 Camel, fossil, 757.  
 Canis lupus, 710.  
 Caspian Sea, 306.  
 fauna of, 124.  
 Caton, J. D., articles by, 193, 464.  
 Cave beetles, 282.  
 Cave, bone, 435.  
 Cells, vegetable, 45.  
 Cellulose, 565.  
 Cervus, 464.  
 Chætodus, 239.  
 Chambers, V. T., note on bank swallow, 372.  
 Cheilanthes Alabamensis, 44.  
 Chia, 301.  
 Chionis, egg of, 628.  
 Chrysomitris, 92, 94, 115, 239.  
 Cicada, seventeen-year, 635.  
 Claytonia, dimorphism in, 44.  
 Club, war, 116.  
 Coast survey, 118.  
 Cockroach, 521.  
 Coleoptera, genera of, 568.  
 Colorado, geology of, 161, 423, 498.  
 pottery of, 449.  
 river, 102, 736.  
 ruins in, 31, 307.  
 shells of, 745.  
 Commensalism, 429.  
 Cooper, J. G., articles by, 50, 90, 493.  
 Copeland, H. E., article by, 335.  
 Coral reef, extinct, 439.  
 Cotton worm, 303.

- Cotyle, 95.  
 Cores, E., articles by, 43, 98, 114, 239, 363, 372, 734.  
 Cox, J. D., on Stentor, 275.  
 Creodonts, 573.  
 Cricket, European, 508.  
 Crossbill, 237.  
 Crow, 288.  
 Crustacea of U. S. Exploring Expedition, 187.  
 Cryptogams, 122, 173.  
 Dallinger, W. H., article by, 415.  
 Darter, 335.  
 Deer, 41.  
     fossil, 632.  
     New Californian, 464.  
 Denmark, burial mound in, 117.  
 Desiccation of earth's surface, 513.  
 Diatoms, 567.  
 Diatryma gigantea, 190.  
 Dimorphism, 44, 46.  
 Dinoceras, 182.  
 Diplesium, 339.  
 Dogs, fossil, 632.  
     instinct of, 59.  
 Dohm on origin of vertebrates, 598.  
 Doryphora, 235, 336.  
 Dragon fly, fossil, 315.  
 Drosera, 111, 538.  
 Drugs, crude, 565.  
 Duck, Labrador, 303.  
 Earwig, 521.  
 Eatonella, 116.  
 Echinosperrum, 1, 2.  
 Edentates, 117.  
 Egret, white, 430, 473.  
 Elephant, 701.  
     fossil, 633.  
     sea, 483.  
 Elk, Scandinavian, 41.  
 Empidonax, 93.  
 Eozoön, 63.  
 Epigea, 490.  
 Epilobium angustifolium, dichogamy in, 43.  
 Eritrichium, 2.  
 Etheostoma, 335.  
 Eucalyptus, 639.  
 Evolution, 218, 694.  
 Eyes, 178.  
 Fairy rings, 46.  
 Farlow, W. G., articles by, 112, 287, 341, 421.  
 Felis concolor, 709.  
 Ferns, fossil, 316.  
 Fir, 553.  
 Fisher, 713.  
 Fisher, A. K., 240.  
 Fishes, brain of, 510.  
 Fish, fossil, 191.  
 Fish, pilot, 687.  
 Flax, New Zealand, 18.  
 Flints, aboriginal (?) gun, 691.  
 Flint implements, 181.  
 Flora of Guadalupe Island, 221.  
 Florida chameleon, 4.  
     shell mounds of, 165.  
 Flounder, 705.  
 Flowers, color of, 299.  
 Fly-catcher, 93.  
 Fly, house, 476.  
 Forests, 577, 656.  
 Fox, 710.  
 Frog-tree, 178.  
 Frustularia, 60.  
 Fuchsia, 110.  
 Fungus, new, 631.  
 Gastræa theory, 73.  
 Generation, spontaneous, 415, 730.  
 Geological surveys, 702.  
 Geology, Harvard summer school of, 29.  
 Gerard, W. R., note on Puccinia, 44.  
 Germs, 347.  
 Geyser, 242, 297.  
 Gillman, H., articles by, 116, 430.  
 Glacial period, 575.  
 Goldfish, 92, 94.  
 Gooseberry, 270.  
 Goose, blue, 374.  
 Gorilla, 627.  
 Goshawk, 132.  
 Gourd, 174.  
 Gray, A., articles by, 1, 43, 172, 270, 299, 426, 487, 489, 490, 552, 553.  
 Greenland, 629.  
     former climate of, 352.  
 Grote, A. R., articles by, 129, 205, 432.  
 Gryllus domesticus, 508.  
 Guadalupe Island, flora of, 60, 221.  
 Hadrosaurus, 318.  
 Hagen, H. A., articles by, 135, 401, 480.  
 Harpagonella, 3.  
 Hawk moth, 50.  
 Haymond, R., on blue goose, 374.  
 Heather, 489.  
 Helix Cooperi, 529.  
 Hersey, J. C., on white egret, 430.  
 Heteromita, 415.  
 Heteromorphism, 490.  
 Himalayas, 55.  
 Hoffman, W. J., note by, 239.  
 Homalonyia, 974.  
 Homarus, 396.  
 Hot springs, 242.  
 Humble-bee, 238.  
 Humming-bird, 48, 90, 96, 238.  
 Hyacinth, growth of, 683.  
 Ibis, 48.  
 Icebergs, 559.  
 Iceland, 236.  
 Ice-marks, 694.  
 Ice period, 575.  
 Icterus, 93.  
 Illuminator, 442.  
 Indians, 65, 432, 433.  
 Indian inscriptions, 716.  
     relics, 329, 375, 377, 431, 433.  
 Insects, origin of, 688.  
 Ingersoll, E., shells of Colorado, 745.  
 Io, 321.  
 Jaculus, 364.  
 Jamaica, fossil Sirenia of, 117.  
 Jordan, D. S., articles by, 335, 373.  
 Junco hyemalis, 114.  
 Kayser, A., on potato beetle, 205.  
 Kerguelen Island, 105, 116, 481.  
 Kingsley, J. S., articles by, 303, 396.  
 Kybales, 119.  
 Labrador duck, 303.  
 Leopard, sea, 484.  
 Leucania, 635.  
 Lewis, J., on Io, 321.  
 Lines of diatoms, 60.  
 Ling, 489.  
 Lionet, 91.  
 Lion, sea, 177.  
 Lloyd on aquaria, 611.  
 Lobster, 396.  
 Lockwood, S., articles by, 4, 239, 257.  
 Long Island drift, 191.  
 Lubbock, J., on ants, 148.  
 Lynx, 709.  
 Madeira Plate, 183.  
 Maggots in a boy, 374.  
 Mahori, 557.  
 Mammals, 362, 423, 625, 708.  
     teeth of, 115.  
 Mammoth cave, 282.  
 Man, antiquity of, 51.  
 Man, primitive, 278, 682.  
 Marsh, O. C., on western fossils, 436.  
 Marten, 713.

- Martynia, 590.  
 Mastodon, 632.  
 Mayer on insects, 688.  
 Melitaea phaeton, 108.  
 Melospiza fasciata, 17.  
 Melospiza melodia, 94.  
 Merrill, J. C., on European song sparrow, 51.  
 Michels, J., article by, 532.  
 Microdiscus, 316.  
 Micro-photographs, 753.  
 Microscope, 120, 532, 725.  
 Microscopical images, 252.  
 Microscopic vision, 390.  
 Migration of birds, 314.  
 Milligan, J. M., on hawk moth, 50.  
 Mimicry, 534.  
 Minot, H. D., article by, 75.  
 Missouri, little, bad lands, 207.  
 Mole cricket, 96.  
 Moose, 41.  
 Moths perforating orange skins, 50.  
 Moulds, 112.  
 Mounds, Indian, 190, 315, 410, 511.  
     Danish burial, 117.  
     Russian burial, 633.  
     shell, of Florida, 165.  
 Mountain-making, 182.  
 Mounting microscopic specimens, 57.  
 Mouse, 433, 555.  
 Müller, F., on mimicry, 534.  
 Muridae, 362.  
 Mus, 555.  
 Musca domestica, 476.  
 Museums, 80, 135.  
  
 Nectar, 300.  
 Nelumbium luteum, 187.  
 Nevada, geology of, 55.  
 Newfoundland, ice-marks in, 569, 694.  
 New Guinea, 552.  
 New Jersey, Indian implements of, 65.  
     Triassic fishes of, 191.  
 New Mexico, 449.  
     fossil vertebrates of, 54.  
 New Zealand flax, 13.  
 Night hawk, 239.  
 Nordenskiöld, A. E., on former climate of polar regions, 352.  
 North Carolina, geology of, 53.  
 Norway, 39.  
     plants of, 295.  
 Novaya Zemlya, 119.  
 Nyanza, Lake, 562.  
  
 Oak, 316, 634.  
 Objective, aperture of, 442.  
 Odontornithes, 436.  
 Encis semidea, 129.  
 Oil regions, 316.  
 Ophideres, 50.  
 Oriole, 238.  
 Ornithology, 536.  
 Oulofs, 180.  
 Owl, barn, 96.  
  
 Packard, A. S. Jr., articles by, 282, 476, 591, 688.  
 Panther, 177, 709.  
 Patoo-patoo, 553.  
 Pelican, 177.  
 Penicillium, 46, 112.  
 Percina, 337.  
 Perkins, G. H., on house plants, 667.  
 Peronospora, 172, 369.  
 Pern, 379.  
 Peters, T. M., on spider, 688.  
 Petroleum, 316.  
 Phylotaxis, 326.  
 Plains, 577, 656.  
 Plantain, 230.  
 Plants, action of light on, 236.  
     aestivation of, 46.  
     Alpine, 741.  
     carnivorous, 588.  
     climbing, 58, 171, 174.  
  
 Plants, dichogamy in, 42, 43.  
     dimorphism in, 44, 46.  
     fossil, 53.  
     fertilization of, 744.  
     growth of, 302, 370, 371.  
     house, 667.  
     insectivorous, 111.  
     movement of water in, 299.  
     nutrition of, 744.  
     physiology of, 623, 693.  
     sleep of, 571.  
     wild, 113.  
 Podura, 375.  
 Pencilshells, 340.  
 Polarization of living tissues, 502.  
 Portulaca, 62.  
 Postal micro-cabinet club, 185.  
 Potato beetle, 205, 303.  
     blight, 172.  
     disease, 369.  
 Potter, African, 629.  
 Pottery, 69, 131, 449.  
     Peruvian, 511.  
 Prairies, 577, 656.  
 Preissia, 110.  
 Primordial utericle, 45.  
 Pringle, C. G., plants of Vermont, 741.  
 Prong buck, 193.  
 Prorastomus, 113.  
 Puccinia, 44.  
  
 Quedius, 286.  
 Quercus, 316.  
  
 Rafinesque, C. S., 469.  
 Raven, 233.  
 Ray, fossil, 572.  
 Reindeer, 40.  
 Reptiles, 105.  
 Reptile, lion-like, 560.  
 Richmond fossil earth, 753.  
 Rhus toxicodendron, 282.  
 Rhynchospora, 370.  
 Ribes, 270.  
 Ripple marks, 60.  
 Rock-shelter, Indian, 241.  
 Rocky Mountains, 736.  
 Russell, I. C., articles by, 13, 385.  
  
 Sahara, 307.  
 Salpa, 53, 61, 641.  
 Salt Lake, Great, 575.  
 Skeptic, Indian, 673.  
 Schenolirion, 423, 552.  
 Scott, D., article by, 17.  
 Scudder, S. H., articles by, 97, 392, 521, 602.  
 Sedum reflexum, 553.  
 Seeds, 367.  
     number of in purslane, 62.  
     vitality of, 44, 230.  
 Sequoia, 110.  
 Shaler, N. S., article by, 29.  
 Sharks, fossil, 570, 572.  
 Shell-heaps, 189.  
 Shrew, 430.  
 Siberia, 501.  
     tundras of, 113.  
 Silk-worm, 635.  
 Sirenia, 117.  
 Sisco, 373.  
 Skull, leveling of, 693.  
 Skunk, fossil, 499.  
 Slack, H. J., on spontaneous generation, 730.  
 Slides, microscopic, 443.  
 Sloths, 117.  
 Snake, 178, 493.  
 Snow-bird, 114.  
 Song sparrow, 17.  
 Sparrow, 94.  
     European tree, 50.  
     song, 17.  
 Sphaeria morbosa, 343.  
 Spider, 170, 688.  
 Spontaneous generation, 730.

- Squirrel, 112.  
 Staining tissues, 56, 630.  
 Stanley, African explorations, 561, 635.  
 Starch, 565.  
 Stearns, R. E. C., articles by, 110, 177.  
 Steubelm, shells of, 313.  
 St. Elias, Mount, 184.  
 Stellula callope, 238.  
 Stentor Müller, 275.  
 Stone implements, 65.  
 Streets, T. H., article by, 430.  
 Stromboli, 245.  
 Sugar in plants, 175.  
 Swallow, 31, 95.  
     bank, 372, 493.  
  
 Table, turn, 308, 311.  
 Taeniodonta, 379, 510.  
 Tasmanians, 242.  
 Teeth of mammals, 115.  
 Tehuantepec, isthmus of, 500.  
 Tendrils, 114.  
 Termes, 62.  
 Tertiary formations, 437.  
 Thrush, 95.  
 Thyrothorus Bewick, 48, 237.  
 Toimias, 300.  
 Tortoise myths, 181.  
 Tree-planting, 295.  
 Trees, in dry season, 231.  
 Trotter, S., on white-footed mouse, 556.  
 Tundra, 113.  
 Turdus, 95.  
 Tyndall, J., on germs, 347.  
  
 United States, coast survey of, 113.  
 Utah, geology, 496.  
  
 Utah, mound in, 410.  
     pottery of, 449.  
  
 Valleys, varieties of, 736.  
 Vallieneria, 110.  
 Van der Weyde's oblique Illuminator, 752.  
 Vanessa cardui, 392, 602.  
 Vertebrates, origin of, 598.  
     cretaceous, 750.  
 Vilfa, 125.  
  
 Wakatipu, Lake, 385.  
 Walrus, 561, 715.  
 Wapiti, 41.  
 Ward, L. A., article by, 232.  
     B. H., 120, 725.  
 Watson, S., article by, 221.  
 Whales, fossil, 570.  
 White ant, 401.  
 White Mountains, birds of, 75.  
 Whitney, J. D., articles by, 513, 577, 656.  
 Wisconsin, geological survey of, 312.  
 Wolf, 710.  
 Woodcock, European, 372.  
 Wood, W., on goshawk, 132.  
 Wool, 565.  
 Wren, Bewick's, 48.  
 Wright, C., on phyllotaxis, 326.  
 Wyoming, geology of, 52.  
  
 Yarrow, H. C., article by, 493.  
 Yeast, 114.  
 Yellow bird, 92, 115, 239.  
 Yunnan, 119.  
  
 Zapodidæ, 364.  
 Zoology, progress of, 591.

